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MARGARET DOBKINS, CLEA  
CHEYENNE

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) Case No. 2:23-cv-00092-ABJ

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... a party files a motion for reconsideration prior to the entry of judgment, Rules 59(e) and 60(b) do not apply. *Houston Fearless Corp. v. Teter*, 313 F.2d 91, 92 (10th Cir. 1962). Instead, the motion falls within a court's plenary power to revisit and amend interlocutory orders as justice requires. *See Paramount Pictures Corp. v. Thompson Theatres, Inc.*, 621 F.2d 1088, 1090 (10th Cir.1980) (citing Fed.R.Civ.P. 54(b)); *see also Houston Fearless*

*Corp.*, 313 F.2d at 92. However, in order to avoid the inefficiency which would attend the repeated re-adjudication of interlocutory orders, judges in this district have imposed limits on their broad discretion to revisit interlocutory orders. Regardless of the analysis applied, the basic assessment tends to be the same: courts consider whether new evidence or legal authority has emerged or whether the prior ruling was clearly in error.

The Court's initial error is its reliance on "district courts within this circuit" in Colorado, New Mexico and Oklahoma to provide five factors to be considered when deciding whether to allow an amicus brief (Doc. 23 at 2) without even considering *this Court's* decision in *Northern Arapahoe Tribe v. Ashe*, 2012 WL 12915483 (D. Wyo. 2012), which was decided by the same judge to whom this case is assigned. *Northern Arapahoe* is **directly on point** and was relied on by Aland in his Motion and Reply.

Turning to the five factors, the first clearly weighs in favor of granting Aland's Motion. Aland is a "disinterested entity" since, as stated in his Motion (Doc. 20 at 1), he does not support either party in this case and instead seeks to provide the Court with information it needs to reach the correct decision.

Second, there is opposition to Aland's entry as amicus by both parties, but, as discussed in Aland's Motion (Doc. 20 at 4 n. 4) and Reply (Doc. 22 at 1), relying on *this Court's* holding in *Northern Arapahoe*, that opposition is irrelevant when the other more relevant factors clearly weigh in favor of granting Aland's Motion.

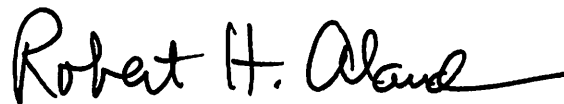
Third, as stated in Aland's Brief (Doc. 20 at 4), under no circumstances will counsel for the parties present the arguments in the Amicus Brief to the Court. In fact, Wyoming and Defendants, by objecting, have told this Court that they do not want this Court to consider Wyoming's about-face. This factor also weighs in favor of granting Aland's Motion.

Fourth and fifth, the strength and usefulness of the information presented by Wyoming in the Amicus Brief are at the highest possible level, contrary to the Court’s statement that “the reason counsel did not make such argument is likely because it is not necessary or highly relevant to the disposition of the case . . . . [and] does not provide strong or useful information to the Court” (Doc. 23 at 2-3). Wyoming’s earlier brief (i.e., the subject of the Amicus Brief) dealt with *precisely the same legal issue of statutory interpretation as this case*, as the table in Aland’s Reply clearly shows (Doc. 22 at 2). It is difficult to understand why this Court would want to decide this case without taking Wyoming’s earlier reasoning with regard to that issue into consideration. Thus, these factors also clearly weigh in favor of granting Aland’s Motion.

Finally, the Court holds that the Motion is not timely and, therefore, would “greatly disrupt” the progress of the case. However, that holding surely is overstated. The information in the Amicus Brief is so important for the Court to consider *before issuing a decision* that any time before that issuance is timely.

The Amicus Brief will assist the Court in reaching the correct decision. The Court should reconsider its Order denying Aland’s Motion as clearly erroneous.

Respectfully submitted,




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Robert H. Aland, Amicus Curiae

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November 24, 2023

**Certificate of Service**

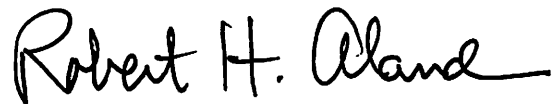
Plaintiff certifies that on November 24, 2023, he filed the foregoing Motion by sending it via United States Postal Service Priority Mail to the Clerk of the Court at the following address:

Clerk of the Court  
United States District Court  
2120 Capitol Avenue  
Room 2131  
Cheyenne, WY 82001-3658

Plaintiff also certifies that on November 24, 2023, by previous agreement, he served the Motion by email on the following counsel of record for the parties:

Jay A. Jerde, Counsel for the State of Wyoming; and

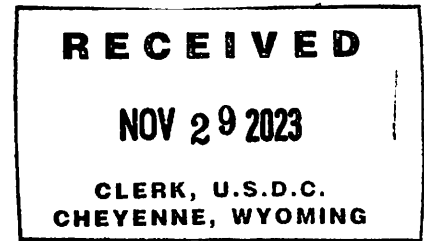
Coby Howell, Counsel for Defendants.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Robert H. Aland". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

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Robert H. Aland

**Robert H. Aland**  
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November 24, 2023

*Via USPS Priority Mail*

Ms. Margaret Botkins  
Clerk of the Court  
United States District Court  
2120 Capitol Avenue  
Room 2131  
Cheyenne, WY 82001-3658

***Re: State of Wyoming v. Haaland et al., No. 2:23-cv-00092-ABJ***

Dear Ms. Botkins:

I enclose the following document:

- Robert H. Aland's Motion for Reconsideration of Order Denying Motion for Leave To File Amicus Curiae Brief -- *for filing upon receipt.*

If you have any questions, please contact me.

Thank you in advance.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Robert Aland". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke at the end.

Enclosure (1)



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